

An inventory of vascular plants identified on the Sefton Coast

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Introduction & Methods

Five years ago, a provisional inventory of vascular plants (species, sub-species and hybrids) identified on the Sefton Coast, Merseyside, was drawn up (Smith 1999a). It listed a total of 971 taxa within the Sefton Coast Management Scheme (now Sefton Coast Partnership) area, of which 881 (90.7%) were recorded in the sand-dune system and 733 (75.5%) in the candidate Special Area of Conservation (cSAC). Some 290 taxa (29.9%) were thought to be non-native to the area and only 14 (1.4%) were considered extinct.

Intensive field-work in recent years (and especially in 2004 and 2005) for the proposed new Flora of South Lancashire (vice-county 59) has resulted in a large number of new records, including many garden-escapes, and it was therefore felt appropriate to produce an up-to-date inventory on similar lines to the earlier one. However, since the boundaries of the cSAC have recently been redrawn to include most of the dune system, including dune-heath areas previously excluded, it was decided not to produce a separate list for the cSAC.

In addition to sources utilised in the provisional inventory (e.g. Savidge *et al.* 1963, the 1988 Sefton Coast N.V.C. survey, Ainsdale Sand Dunes and Cabin Hill NNR vascular plant lists, the New Atlas survey data and the Environmental Advisory Service data-base) much use has been made of the v.c. 59 tetrad records currently stored on CD, which forms part of the forthcoming new Flora of South Lancashire. The BSBI vice-county Recorder, D.P. Earl, and a previous Recorder, Ms V. Gordon were consulted and important records were also received from Ms S.E. Edmondson, P.S. Gateley and M.P. Wilcox. Determinations and/or confirmations were obtained from BSBI referees where necessary. In general, nomenclature follows the New Flora of the British Isles (Stace 1997) but other sources were used in a very few cases, for example Phillips & Rix (1989) for some alien shrubs.

Non-native or introduced native taxa are indicated by an asterisk; these include both archaeophytes and neophytes as shown in the New Atlas of the British & Irish Flora (Preston *et al.* 2002).. Notable taxa are also indicated (Nationally Rare, Nationally Scarce, Endangered, Vulnerable, Near Threatened and Species of Conservation Importance in North West England), making use of nationally agreed criteria and data published by the Regional Biodiversity Group for North West England (1999)

The current report also includes brief details on the status and main habitats of all the taxa (Appendix 1).

Results

A total of 1177 taxa was recorded in the Sefton Coast Partnership area, representing an increase of 206 (21.2%) on the 1999 study. Similarly, the new total for the sand-dune system is 1055 taxa, 174 (19.8%) more than the earlier report (Table 1). Quite a high proportion of this increase is due to alien plants, especially garden-escapes, the total of non-native taxa having risen by 145 (50.0%) from 290 to 435. For the coast as a whole, the proportion of alien taxa is now 37.0%, compared with 29.9% in 1999. The proportion for the sand-dune system is 33.0%, as opposed to 29.9% previously.

Nineteen additional sub-species were identified on the coast, while the number of hybrids has soared (by 67%) from 67 to 112, of which 97 occur in the dunes (Table 1).

Table 1 also shows that 177 notable taxa (11 introduced) were recorded. These comprise 15 Nationally Rare, 13 Nationally Scarce, 3 Endangered, 17 Vulnerable, 15 Near Threatened (some in more than one category) (Table 2) and 120 Species of Conservation Importance in North West England not included under other criteria.. In addition, two taxa found recently on the Sefton Coast are apparently new to the British Isles. *Artemisia campestris* ssp. *maritima* from Crosby dunes in 2004 is a Nationally Rare British native but only as ssp. *campestris*; *Cotoneaster hurusawanus*, a neophyte recorded at Birkdale Sandhills in 2003, has not been seen previously “in the wild” in Britain.. The identity of these plants was confirmed by BSBI referees.

A list of 39 taxa (8 introduced) considered to be extinct is shown in Table 3. This figure represents 3.3% of the coastal flora and is lower than in 1999 as 10 species thought to be lost have been rediscovered in the last six years.

Some of the larger genera are well represented in the study area. Particular efforts have been made to record *Cotoneaster* (14 taxa), *Epilobium* (16) and *Salix* (29), the diversity of the latter genus being quite remarkable and possibly unprecedented elsewhere in a similar area of lowland Britain. As studies are ongoing, other willows could soon be added. Also noteworthy are *Carex* (23 taxa), *Juncus* (18), *Rubus* (33) and *Veronica* (18).

Habitat analysis (Table 5) shows that by far the largest number and proportion (33.1%) of taxa is dependent on “disturbed ground”. In general, this is land that has been disturbed by human agency, such as trampling, use of motor-vehicles, tipping (especially of garden waste), dereliction and agriculture. Most of the non-native and introduced native plants are associated with this habitat type while the frequent presence of bare soil allows colonisation by ruderal species and annuals. Not unexpectedly, the next most important type is freshwater wetland, represented by dune-slacks, scrapes and ditches (18.7%). Many of the duneland specialists, such as *Dactylorhiza incarnata* ssp. *coccinea*, *Parnassia palustris* and *Pyrola rotundifolia* ssp. *maritima*, are associated with this habitat. The fixed-dune habitat is also important (14.5%), both this and humid dune-slacks being Priority Habitats in the EU Habitats Directive. Interestingly, mobile & embryo dunes (1.1%) and the strand-line (1.1%) support the lowest numbers of vascular

plants. This is presumably due to the fact that relatively few species have adapted to the severe environmental conditions associated with these habitats.

Discussion

Stace & Ellis (2004) give the total number of vascular taxa in v.c.59 (South Lancashire) as 2096, though this figure may now be somewhat out-of-date. Thus, in supporting 1177 taxa, the Sefton Coast Partnership area (7825ha) has a remarkable 56% of the entire vice-county vascular flora. The comparable figure for the 2100ha dune system is 50%. The Sefton Coast therefore contributes spectacularly to the vice-county flora, which itself is the most species-rich north of Worcestershire (Stace & Ellis 2004). This species-richness may be attributed to the wide range of habitats present, the abundance of calcareous substrates and also the geographical position of the coast which provides a home to species with both northern and southern distributions in Britain. Unfortunately, the richness of the Sefton Coast is not reflected in data presented in the *New Atlas* (Pearson *et al.* 2002). Fig. 6.1 in that publication indicates that fewer species have been recorded since 1970 in the three hectads that represent the coast than in the hectads immediately inland which consist largely of intensively farmed arable land. This seems to be because a great many coastal records have “gone missing” for reasons which are not apparent. At least 149 taxa known by me to have been present on the Sefton Coast since 1970, some commonly, have missing coastal hectad records.

While about one third of the coast’s vascular plants is non-native, this is not a particularly high figure in the national context. Thus, Stace & Ellis (2004) show that the average proportion of alien taxa in all British vice-counties is 40%, while in South Lancashire as a whole it is 50%. However, the number of neophytes becoming established on the coast is undoubtedly increasing, largely due to garden-waste dumping (personal observations) and, although the great majority consists of low-impact neophytes, a small number of invasive aliens is causing actual or potential problems (Smith 1999b). The slightly higher percentage of non-natives in the SCP area, as opposed to the dune system (Table 1), was also noted in the previous study and was put down to the greater proportion of ruderal habitat in the former area (Smith 1999a)

Only 39 vascular plants are known or are thought to have become extinct on the coast (3.3% of the flora), this being greatly outweighed by the many new taxa recorded in recent years (206 since 1999). The latter figure is all the more surprising in view of the past history of plant recording in Sefton, the dune system having long been a “Mecca” for botanists. However, the data probably reflect an increasing concentration on less well studied groups, such as aliens and hybrids.

The high species-richness of the study area is also reflected in the 177 notable taxa listed in the Inventory. The Regional Biodiversity Steering Group (1999) lists 474 notable vascular plants in the whole of North West England (Cheshire, Cumbria, Greater Manchester, Lancashire and Merseyside). The fact that the Sefton Coast supports a remarkable 37% of these reflects its very high conservation status (Smith 1999b).

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Table 1. Summary of data from the vascular plant inventory of the Sefton Coast.

	SCP area	Sand-dune system
Total no. of taxa	1177	1055
No. of species	997	900
No. of sub-species	68	58
No. of hybrids	112	97
Native taxa	742	707
Introduced taxa	435	348
% introduced taxa	37.0	33.0
Probably Extinct taxa	39	37

Nationally Rare	15	15
Nationally Scarce	13	13
Endangered	3	3
Vulnerable	17	16
Near Threatened	15	14
Species of Conservation Importance	120	114

Table 2. Nationally notable vascular taxa recorded on the Sefton Coast.

* = non-native or introduced native taxon

Taxon	Local status	NR	NS	EN	VU	NT
<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> *	Extinct		+			
<i>Anagallis minima</i>	Extinct					+
<i>Artemisia campestris maritima</i> *	Rare	+			+	
<i>Baldellia ranunculoides</i>	Occasional					+
<i>Blysmus compressus</i>	Occasional				+	
<i>Centaureum latifolium</i>	Extinct	+				
<i>Centaureum littorale</i>	Frequent		+			
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i>	Rare				+	
<i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i> *	Rare				+	
<i>Coincya monensis monensis</i>	Occasional		+			
<i>Corynephorus canescens</i>	Locally frequent	+				+
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	Extinct				+	
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i>	Frequent					+
<i>Cyperus longus</i> *	Rare					+
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata coccinea</i>	Frequent		+			
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i> *	Rare		+			+
<i>Epipactis dunensis</i>	Frequent	+				
<i>Epipactis phyllanthes</i>	Occasional		+			
<i>Erodium lebelii</i>	Frequent		+			
<i>Euphrasia ostensfeldii</i>	Extinct	+				
<i>Filago vulgaris</i>	Rare					+
<i>Fumaria purpurea</i>	Rare		+			
<i>Galeopsis speciosa</i>	Rare				+	
<i>Gentianella campestris</i>	Occasional				+	
<i>Herniaria glabra</i> *	Locally frequent	+				
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae</i> *	Rare				+	
<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> *	Rare				+	
<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i>	Rare				+	
<i>Juncus balticus</i>	Occasional		+			
<i>J. balticus</i> × <i>J. effusus</i>	Rare	+				
<i>J. balticus</i> × <i>J. inflexus</i>	Rare	+				
<i>Juncus compressus</i>	Extinct					+

<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	Extinct		+	+		
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> *	Extinct		+			
<i>Mentha pulegium</i> *	Rare	+		+		
<i>Mibora minima</i>	Rare	+				
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>	Rare				+	
<i>Nepeta cataria</i> *	Rare				+	
<i>Oenanthe fistulosa</i>	Occasional				+	
<i>Orchis morio</i>	Locally abundant					+
<i>Papaver argemone</i>	Extinct				+	
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i>	Rare				+	
<i>Potentilla argentea</i> *	Rare					+
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia maritima</i>	Frequent		+			
<i>Salix ×angusensis</i>	Occasional	+				
<i>Salix ×doniana</i>	Rare	+				
<i>Salix ×friesiana</i>	Frequent	+				
<i>Salsola kali kali</i>	Occasional				+	
<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i>	Rare	+				
<i>Silene otites</i>	Rare	+		+		
<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	Occasional				+	
<i>Spiranthes spiralis</i>	Extinct					+
<i>Stachys arvensis</i>	Rare					+
<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i>	Rare					+
<i>Viola canina canina</i>	Frequent					+
<i>Vulpia fasciculata</i>	Abundant		+			
<i>Zostera marina</i>	Extinct					+
Total 57 (11 introduced)		15	13	3	17	15

NR = nationally rare; NS = nationally scarce; EN = endangered; VU = vulnerable; NT = near threatened.

Table 3. Vascular plants considered extinct on the Sefton Coast.

* = non-native or introduced native taxon

Taxon	Last recorded
<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> *	1891, Formby
<i>Allium scordoprasum</i>	Early 1980s, Ainsdale
<i>Anagallis minima</i>	1955, Ainsdale
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	1954/55, Ainsdale, Freshfield
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i>	Pre-1900, Formby, Crosby, Bootle
<i>Armeria arenaria</i> *	1941, Ainsdale
<i>Blysmus rufus</i>	1986, Birkdale
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Pre-1982, Ainsdale
<i>Carex viridula</i> ssp. <i>brachyrrhyncha</i>	Pre-1963, Crosby to Southport

<i>Centaurium latifolium</i>	1872, Freshfield
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>	1890, Formby, Freshfield
<i>Coronopus squamatus</i> *	1990, Blundellsands
<i>Cuscuta epithymum</i>	1915, Freshfield
<i>Dactylorhiza ×wintoni</i>	1949, Freshfield
<i>Elytrigia atherica</i>	No recent records (hybrids occur)
<i>Erigeron speciosus</i> *	1951, Ainsdale, Birkdale
<i>Euphrasia ostenfeldii</i>	No post-war records
<i>Filago minima</i>	1954-63, Formby, Birkdale
<i>Hieracium anglorum</i>	1954, Freshfield
<i>Hieracium diaphanoides</i>	1951, Freshfield
<i>Isolepis cernua</i>	1914, Ainsdale, Freshfield
<i>Juncus compressus</i>	1933, Ainsdale
<i>Lactuca tartarica</i> *	1934, Freshfield
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> *	1954, Ainsdale
<i>Listera cordata</i>	1989, Ainsdale
<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	Pre-1900, Formby
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> *	1930, near Ainsdale
<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i>	1932, Freshfield
<i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i>	1989, Ainsdale
<i>Papaver argemone</i>	Pre-1963, Crosby, Blundellsands
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	1914, Ainsdale
<i>Plantago media</i>	No recent records
<i>Reseda alba</i> *	1927, Southport
<i>Salix ×multinervis</i>	Pre-1982, Ainsdale
<i>Salix ×pontederiana</i>	Pre-1982, Ainsdale
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	1870, Waterloo
<i>Selaginella selaginoides</i>	1953, Freshfield
<i>Spiranthes spiralis</i>	Pre-1900, Southport
<i>Zostera marina</i>	Pre-1900, Crossens, Formby, Altmouth

Table 4. Vascular plants previously thought to be extinct and rediscovered since 1999.

* = non-native or introduced native taxon

Taxon	Recorded
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i> *	2000, Birkdale
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	2003, Birkdale
<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i> *	2005, Marshside
<i>Epilobium ×rivulare</i>	2004, Crosby
<i>Filago vulgaris</i>	2000, Ainsdale
<i>Hieracium vagum</i>	Several recent records
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i> *	2000, Birkdale

<i>Hyoscyamus niger</i> *	2000, Formby Point
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i> *	2004, Blundellsands
<i>Senecio erucifolius</i>	2004, Hesketh Golf Course

Table 5. Main habitats occupied by vascular taxa in the inventory.

Habitat	No. of occurrences	%
Disturbed ground	466	33.1
Slacks, scrapes & ditches	263	18.7
Fixed-dunes	204	14.5
Dune-scrub	133	9.5
Dune-grassland	115	8.2
Woodland	108	7.7
Salt-marsh	47	3.3
Dune-heath	40	2.8
Mobile & embryo dunes	16	1.1
Strand-line	16	1.1

Appendix 1. Alphabetical list of vascular plants identified on the Sefton Coast up to March 2005 (critical determinations made by BSBI referees).

* = non-native or introduced taxon

D = Occurs in the dune system

NR = Nationally Rare

NS = Nationally Scarce

EN = Endangered

VU = Vulnerable

NT = Near Threatened

SCI = Species of Conservation Importance in North West England

Taxon	English Name	Status	Habitat
<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i> *	Velvetleaf	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Acer campestre</i>	Field Maple	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Acer platanoides</i> *	Norway Maple	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Acer pseudoplatanus</i> *	Sycamore	Abundant	Woodland, Dune scrub D
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Frequent	Fixed dunes, Dune grassland D
<i>Achillea ptarmica</i>	Sneezewort	Occasional	Dune grassland, Dune heath D
<i>Aconitum x cammarum</i> *	Hybrid Monk's-hood	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Aegopodium podagraria</i> *	Ground-elder	Frequent	Dune grassland Disturbed ground D

<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> *	Horse-chestnut	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Aethusa cynapium</i>	Fool's Parsley	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Agrimonia eupatoria</i>	Agrimony	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Common Bent	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Dune heath D
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	Black Bent	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	Creeping Bent	Abundant	Dune slacks, Saltmarsh D
<i>Aira caryophylla</i>	Silver Hair-grass	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Aira praecox</i>	Early Hair-grass	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Bugle	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Alchemilla filicaulis vestita</i>	Lady's-mantle	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Alchemilla mollis</i> *	Lady's-mantle	Rare	Disturbed ground, Dune slacks D
<i>Alchemilla vulgaris</i> agg.	Lady's-mantle	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i>	Water-plantain	Occasional	Dune slacks, Scrapes D
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	Garlic Mustard	Frequent	Woodland, track-sides D
<i>Allium ampeloprasum</i> * NS	Wild Leek	Extinct	Dune grassland D
<i>Allium roseum</i> *	Rosy Garlic	Rare	Dune slack, Sands Lake D
<i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> *	Chives	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Allium scordoprasum</i> SCI	Sand Leek	Extinct	Fishermans Path D
<i>Allium triquetum</i> *	Three-cornered Garlic	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Allium ursinum</i>	Ramsoms	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Allium vineale</i>	Wild Onion	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Alnus cordata</i> *	Italian Alder	Rare	Planted? D
<i>Alnus glutinosa</i>	Alder	Frequent	Dune slacks, Dune scrub D
<i>Alnus incana</i> *	Grey Alder	Rare	Planted? D
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	Marsh Foxtail	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	Meadow Foxtail	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> *	Common Amaranth	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i> *	Ragweed	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Ambrosia psilostachya</i> *	Perennial Ragweed	Rare	Fixed dunes, Birkdale D
<i>Amelanchier lamarckii</i> *	Juneberry	Rare	Dune heath D
<i>Ammi majus</i> *	Bullwort	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>	Marram	Abundant	Mobile dunes, Fixed dunes D

<i>Amsinckia micrantha</i> *	Common Fiddleneck	Rare	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Anacamptis pyramidalis</i> SCI	Pyramidal Orchid	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Anagallis arvensis</i>	Scarlet Pimpernel	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Anagallis minima</i> SCI NT	Chaffweed	Extinct	Fixed dunes D
<i>Anagallis tenella</i> SCI	Bog Pimpernel	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Anchusa arvensis</i>	Bugloss	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Anemone apennina</i> *	Blue Anemone	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Angelica archangelica</i> *	Garden Angelica	Occasional	Saltmarsh D
<i>Angelica sylvestris</i>	Wild Angelica	Frequent	Dune slacks D
<i>Anisantha diandra</i> *	Great Brome	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Anisantha sterilis</i>	Barren Brome	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Antennaria dioica</i>	Mountain Everlasting	Extinct	Fixed dunes D
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal Grass	Abundant	Dune grassland, Fixed dunes D
<i>Anthriscus caucalis</i> SCI	Bur Parsley	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Anthriscus sylvestris</i>	Cow Parsley	Frequent	Dune grassland D
<i>Anthyllis vulneraria</i>	Kidney Vetch	Abundant	Fixed dunes D
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i> *	Snapdragon	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	Parsley-piert	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Aphanes australis</i> SCI	Slender Parsley-piert	Rare	Dune heath D
<i>Apium graveolens</i> SCI	Wild Celery	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Apium inundatum</i> SCI	Lesser Marshwort	Occasional	Scrapes D
<i>Apium nodiflorum</i>	Fool's Water-cress	Frequent	Dune slacks, Scrapes D
<i>Aquilegia vulgaris</i> * SCI	Columbine	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	Thale Cress	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Arabis hirsuta</i> SCI	Hairy Rock-cress	Extinct	Fixed dunes D
<i>Arbutus unedo</i> *	Strawberry-tree	Rare	Woodland
<i>Arctium minus</i>	Lesser Burdock	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Arenaria balearica</i> *	Mossy Sandwort	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolium</i> <i>leptoclados</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolium</i> <i>serpyllifolium</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Armeria arenaria</i> *	Jersey Thrift	Extinct	Fixed dunes D
<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Thrift	Rare	Saltmarsh D

<i>Armoracia rusticana</i> *	Horse-radish	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Arrhenatherum elatius</i>	False Oat-grass	Abundant	Dune grassland, Dune slacks D
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i> SCI	Wormwood	Rare	Disturbed Ground D
<i>Artemisia campestris maritima</i> * NR VU	Field Wormwood	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	Mugwort	Abundant	Disturbed ground D
<i>Arum maculatum</i>	Lords-and-Ladies	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Asparagus officinalis officinalis</i> * SCI	Garden Asparagus	Frequent	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Asplenium adiantum-nigrum</i>	Black Spleenwort	Occasional	Walls
<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>	Wall-rue	Occasional	Walls
<i>Asplenium trichomanes quadrivalens</i>	Maidenhair Spleenwort	Occasional	Walls, Fixed dunes D
<i>Aster lanceolatus</i> *	Narrow-leaved Michaelmas-daisy	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Aster novi-belgii</i> *	Confused Michaelmas-daisy	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes, Dune slacks D
<i>Aster x salignus</i> *	Common Michaelmas-daisy	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Aster tripolium</i>	Sea Aster	Frequent	Saltmarsh, Dune Slacks D
<i>Aster x versicolor</i> *	Late Michaelmas-daisy	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady Fern	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Atriplex glabriuscula</i>	Babington's Orache	Rare	Strand-line D
<i>Atriplex x gustafssoniana</i>	Kattegat Orache	Rare	Saltmarsh
<i>Atriplex laciniata</i> SCI	Frosted Orache	Rare	Strand-line D
<i>Atriplex littoralis</i>	Grass-leaved Orache	Occasional	Strand-line D
<i>Atriplex patula</i>	Common Orache	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Atriplex portulacoides</i>	Sea-purslane	Occasional	Saltmarsh D
<i>Atriplex prostrata</i>	Spear-leaved Orache	Abundant	Strand-line, Saltmarsh D
<i>Aubretia deltoidea</i> *	Aubretia	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Aucuba japonica</i> *	Spotted Laurel	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Avena fatua</i> *	Wild-oat	Occasional	Disturbed ground
<i>Azolla filiculoides</i> *	Water Fern	Rare	Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Baldellia ranunculoides</i> NT	Lesser Water-plantain	Occasional	Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Ballota nigra</i>	Black Horehound	Occasional	Disturbed Ground D
<i>Barbarea intermedia</i> *	Medium-flowered	Rare	Disturbed ground

	Winter-cress		
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	Winter-cress	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	Daisy	Frequent	Fixed dunes, Dune slacks D
<i>Berberis aggregata</i> *	Clustered Barberry	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Berberis darwinii</i> *	Darwin's Barberry	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Berberis x stenophylla</i> *	Hedge Barberry	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Berberis thunbergii</i> var. <i>atropurpurea</i> *	Purple Berberis	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Berberis vulgaris</i> *	Barberry	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Bergenia crassifolia</i> *	Elephant-ears	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Berula erecta</i>	Lesser Water-parsnip	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Beta vulgaris maritima</i>	Sea Beet	Frequent	Strand-line D
<i>Betula x aurata</i>	Hybrid Birch	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Betula pendula</i>	Silver Birch	Abundant	Dune scrub, Dune heath D
<i>Betula pubescens</i>	Downy Birch	Frequent	Dune scrub, Dune heath D
<i>Bidens tripartita</i>	Trifid Bur-marigold	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Blackstonia perfoliata</i>	Yellow-wort	Frequent	Dune slacks D
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Hard-fern	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Blysmus compressus</i> SCI VU	Flat-sedge	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Blysmus rufus</i> SCI	Saltmarsh Flat-sedge	Extinct	Dune slacks D
<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus</i>	Sea Club-rush	Abundant	Saltmarsh, Scrapes, Dune slacks D
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i> SCI	Moonwort	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Brachyglottis</i> "Sunshine"*	Shrub Ragwort	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Brachypodium sylvaticum</i>	False-brome	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Brassica napus oleifera</i> *	Oil-seed Rape	Occasional	Disturbed ground
<i>Brassica nigra</i> *	Black Mustard	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Brassica oleracea</i> *	Cabbage	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Brassica rapa</i> *	Turnip	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Briza media</i>	Quaking-grass	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Brodiaea</i> sp.*		Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Bromopsis inermis</i> *	Hungarian Brome	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i>	Soft-brome	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Bromus x pseudothominei</i>	Lesser Soft-brome	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Bryonia dioica</i>	White Bryony	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Buddleja davidii</i> *	Butterfly-bush	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Butomus umbellatus</i>	Flowering-rush	Rare	Ditches D
<i>Cakile maritima</i>	Sea Rocket	Occasional	Strand-line, Mobile

			dunes D
<i>Calamagrostis epigejos</i>	Wood Small-reed	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Calendula officinalis</i> *	Pot Marigold	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Callitriche brutia</i> SCI	Pedunculate Water-starwort	Rare	Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Callitriche stagnalis</i>	Common Water-starwort	Frequent	Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Calluna vulgaris</i>	Heather	Abundant	Dune heath D
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold	Occasional	Ditches, Dune slacks D
<i>Calystegia x lucana</i>	Hybrid Bindweed	Rare	Saltmarsh D
<i>Calystegia pulchra</i> *	Hairy Bindweed	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	Abundant	Disturbed ground, Dune scrub, etc. D
<i>Calystegia sepium roseata</i>	Hedge Bindweed	Rare	Saltmarsh D
<i>Calystegia silvatica</i> *	Large Bindweed	Abundant	Disturbed ground, Dune scrub, etc. D
<i>Calystegia soldanella</i> SCI	Sea Bindweed	Rare	Mobile dunes D
<i>Campanula latifolia</i>	Giant Bellflower	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Campanula medium</i> *	Cantebury-bells	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Campanula persicifolia</i> *	Peach-leaved Bellflower	Occasional	Disturbed ground
<i>Campanula portenschlagiana</i> *	Adria Bellflower	Occasional	Disturbed ground
<i>Campanula poscharskyana</i> *	Trailing Bellflower	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i> *	Creeping Bellflower	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	Shepherd's-purse	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Cardamine flexuosa</i>	Wavy Bitter-cress	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	Hairy Bitter-cress	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Cardamine pratensis</i>	Cuckooflower	Frequent	Dune slacks D
<i>Carduus crispus</i>	Wetted Thistle	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Carex flacca</i>	Glaucous Sedge	Frequent	Dune slacks D
<i>Carex acuta</i> SCI	Slender Tufted-sedge	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Carex acutiformis</i>	Lesser Pond-sedge	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Carex arenaria</i>	Sand Sedge	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground, Dune heath D
<i>Carex caryophyllea</i>	Spring Sedge	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Carex distans</i>	Distant Sedge	Occasional	Saltmarsh, Dune

			slacks D
<i>Carex disticha</i> SCI	Brown Sedge	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Carex extensa</i>	Long-bracted Sedge	Frequent	Saltmarsh D
<i>Carex hirta</i>	Hairy Sedge	Occasional	Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Carex nigra</i>	Common Sedge	Frequent	Dune slacks D
<i>Carex otrubae</i>	False Fox-sedge	Frequent	Dune slacks, Saltmarsh D
<i>Carex ovalis</i>	Oval Sedge	Occasional	Dune heath, Saltmarsh D
<i>Carex panicea</i>	Carnation Sedge	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Carex paniculata</i>	Greater Tussock-sedge	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Carex pendula</i> *	Pendulous Sedge	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Carex pilulifera</i>	Pill Sedge	Rare	Dune heath D
<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i> SCI	Cyperus Sedge	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Carex remota</i>	Remote Sedge	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Carex riparia</i>	Greater Pond-sedge	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	Bottle Sedge	Extinct	Dune slacks D
<i>Carex viridula brachyrrhyncha</i>	Yellow Sedge	Extinct	Dune slacks D
<i>Carex viridula oedocarpa</i>	Yellow Sedge	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Carex viridula viridula</i> SCI	Yellow Sedge	Frequent	Dune slacks D
<i>Carlina vulgaris</i> SCI	Carline Thistle	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Castanea sativa</i> *	Sweet Chestnut	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Catabrosa aquatica</i> SCI	Whorl-grass	Rare	Ditches D
<i>Catapodium marinum</i>	Sea Fern-grass	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Catapodium rigidum</i>	Fern-grass	Occasional	Disturbed Ground D
<i>Centaurea cyanus</i> *	Cornflower	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Centaurea montana</i> *	Perennial Cornflower	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Centaurea nigra</i>	Common Knapweed	Frequent	Dune grassland D
<i>Centaurea scabiosa</i>	Greater Knapweed	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	Common Centaury	Frequent	Dune slacks, Fixed dunes D
<i>Centaureum x intermedium</i>	Hybrid Centaury	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Centaureum latifolium</i> NR	Broad-leaved Centaury	Extinct	Fixed dunes D
<i>Centaureum littorale</i> NS	Seaside Centaury	Frequent	Dune slacks D
<i>Centaureum pulchellum</i> SCI	Lesser Centaury	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Centranthus ruber</i> *	Red Valerian	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Cerastium arvense</i> x <i>C.</i>	Hybrid Mouse-ear	Rare	Fixed dunes D

tomentosum*			
<i>Cerastium arvense</i> SCI	Field Mouse-ear	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Cerastium diffusum</i>	Sea Mouse-ear	Occasional	Dune slacks, Fixed dunes D
<i>Cerastium fontanum</i>	Common Mouse-ear	Abundant	Dune grassland, Dune slacks, Fixed dunes D
<i>Cerastium fontanum holosteoides</i>	Common Mouse-ear	Occasional	Dune grassland, Dune slacks D
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	Sticky Mouse-ear	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Cerastium semidecandrum</i>	Little Mouse-ear	Frequent	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Cerastium tomentosum</i> *	Snow-in-summer	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Ceratocapnos claviculata</i>	Climbing Corydalis	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i> SCI	Rigid Hornwort	Rare	Scrapes D
<i>Ceterach officinarum</i>	Rusty-back	Rare	Walls
<i>Chaenomeles speciosa</i> *	Japanese Quince	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Chaenorhinum minus</i>	Small Toadflax	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Chaerophyllum temulum</i>	Rough Chervil	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	Rosebay Willowherb	Abundant	Dune grassland, Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Chelidonium majus</i>	Greater Celandine	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat-hen	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Chenopodium bonus-henricus</i> VU	Good-King-Henry	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Chenopodium polyspermum</i> *	Many-seeded Goosefoot	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i> SCI	Red Goosefoot	Occasional	Strand-line, Disturbed ground D
<i>Chichorium intybus</i> *	Chicory	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Chionodoxa forbesii</i> *	Glory-of-the-snow	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Chionodoxa sardensis</i> *	Lesser Glory-of-the-snow	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Chrysanthemum segetum</i> * VU	Corn Marigold	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Cicerbita macrophylla</i> *	Blue Sow-thistle	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Cicerbita plumieri</i> *	Hairless Blue-sow-thistle	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanter's-nightshade	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Creeping Thistle	Abundant	Disturbed ground, Dune grassland, Dune

			slacks D
<i>Cirsium palustre</i>	Marsh Thistle	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	Frequent	Dune grassland, Dune slacks D
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> *	Spring Beauty	Abundant	Dune Scrub, Disturbed ground D
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i> *	Pink Purslane	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	Traveller's-joy	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Cochlearia anglica</i>	English Scurvygrass	Frequent	Saltmarsh D
<i>Cochlearia danica</i>	Danish Scurvygrass	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Coeloglossum viride</i> SCI	Frog Orchid	Extinct	Fixed dunes D
<i>Coincya monensis monensis</i> NS	Isle of Man Cabbage	Occasional	Mobile dunes D
<i>Colutea arborescens</i> *	Bladder-senna	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	Hemlock	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Convallaria majalis</i> *	Lily-of-the-valley	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	Field Bindweed	Occasional	Dune grassland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Conyza canadensis</i> *	Canadian Fleabane	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Cornus alba</i> *	White Dogwood	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Cornus sanguinea</i>	Dogwood	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Coronopus didymus</i> *	Lesser Swine-cress	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Coronopus squamatus</i> *	Swine-cress	Extinct	Disturbed ground D
<i>Cortaderia selloana</i> *	Pampas-grass	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Corylus avellana</i>	Hazel	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Corynephorus canescens</i> NR NT	Grey Hair-grass	Locally frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Cotoneaster dielsianus</i> *	Diel's Cotoneaster	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Cotoneaster divaricatus</i> *	Spreading Cotoneaster	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Cotoneaster franchetii</i> *	Franchet's Cotoneaster	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Cotoneaster frigidus</i> *	Tree Cotoneaster	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Cotoneaster hjelmqvistii</i> *	Hjelmqvist's Cotoneaster	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Cotoneaster horizontalis</i> *	Wall Cotoneaster	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Cotoneaster hurusawanus</i> *	Cotoneaster	Rare	Fixed dune D
<i>Cotoneaster lacteus</i> *	Late Cotoneaster	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Cotoneaster rehderi</i> *	Bullate Cotoneaster	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Cotoneaster salicifolius</i> *	Willow-leaved Cotoneaster	Rare	Woodland D

<i>Cotoneaster simonsii</i> *	Himalayan Cotoneaster	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Cotoneaster splendens</i> *	Showy Cotoneaster	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Cotoneaster sternianus</i> *	Stern's Cotoneaster	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Cotoneaster x watereri</i> *	Waterer's Cotoneaster	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Cotula coronopifolia</i> *	Buttonweed	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Crambe cordifolia</i> *	Greater Sea-kale	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Crambe maritima</i> SCI	Sea-kale	Occasional	Shingle beach D
<i>Crassula helmsii</i> *	New Zealand Pigmyweed	Rare	Scrapes D
<i>Crataegus x media</i>	Hybrid Hawthorn	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	Hawthorn	Abundant	Dune scrub, Fixed dunes, Dune grassland D
<i>Crepis biennis</i> SCI	Rough Hawk's-beard	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	Smooth Hawk's-beard	Frequent	Fixed dunes, Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Crepis vesicaria</i> *	Beaked Hawk's-beard	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Crinum x powellii</i> *	Powell's Cape-lily	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Crithmum maritimum</i> SCI	Rock Samphire	Occasional	Shingle beach D
<i>Crococsmia x crocosmiiflora</i> *	Montbretia	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Crococsmia masoniorum</i> *	Giant Montbretia	Rare	Mobile dunes D
<i>Crocus speciosus</i> *	Bieberstein's Crocus	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Crocus vernus</i> *	Spring Crocus	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Cruciata laevipes</i>	Crosswort	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>xCupressocyparis leylandii</i> *	Leyland Cypress	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Cuscuta epithimum</i> VU	Dodder	Extinct	Fixed dunes D
<i>Cymbalaria muralis</i> *	Ivy-leaved Toadflax	Rare	Shingle beach D
<i>Cynara cardunculus</i> var. <i>scolymus</i> *	Globe Artichoke	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Cynoglossum officinale</i> SCI	Hound's-tongue	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Cynosurus cristatus</i>	Crested Dog's-tail	Frequent	Dune grassland D
<i>Cyperus longus</i> * SCI NT	Galingale	Rare	Ditches, Dune slacks D
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Broom	Occasional	Dune heath, Fixed dunes D
<i>Cytisus striatus</i> *	Hairy-fruited Broom	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cock's-foot	Abundant	Dune grassland D
<i>Dactylorhiza fuchsii</i>	Common Spotted-	Occasional	Dune slacks, Dune

	orchid		grassland D
<i>Dactylorhiza x grandis</i>	Hybrid Marsh-orchid	Occasional	Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata coccinea</i> NS	Early Marsh-orchid	Frequent	Dune slacks D
<i>Dactylorhiza incarnata incarnata</i> SCI	Early Marsh-orchid	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Dactylorhiza x kerneriorum</i>	Hybrid Marsh-orchid	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Dactylorhiza praetermissa</i>	Southern Marsh-orchid	Frequent	Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Dactylorhiza purpurella</i> SCI	Northern Marsh-orchid	Occasional	Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Dactylorhiza x wintoni</i>	Hybrid Marsh-orchid	Extinct	Dune slacks D
<i>Danthonia decumbens</i>	Heath-grass	Frequent	Dune heath D
<i>Datura stramonium</i> *	Thorn-apple	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Wild Carrot	Frequent	Fixed dunes, Dune grassland D
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair-grass	Occasional	Dune grassland, Dune heath D
<i>Deschampsia flexuosa</i>	Wavy Hair-grass	Abundant	Dune heath D
<i>Descurainia sophia</i>	Flixweed	Occasional	Disturbed ground
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i> *	Sweet-William	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i> * NS NT	Maiden Pink	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	Foxglove	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Diploaxis muralis</i>	Annual Wall-rocket	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Diploaxis tenuifolia</i>	Perennial Wall-rocket	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Dipsacus fullonum</i> *	Teasel	Occasional	Disturbed ground
<i>Doronicum x excelsum</i> *	Harpur-Crewe's Leopard's-bane	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Dryopteris affinis</i>	Scaly Male-fern	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Dryopteris carthusiana</i>	Narrow Buckler-fern	Occasional	Dune heath D
<i>Dryopteris dilatata</i>	Broad Buckler-fern	Frequent	Woodland, Fixed dunes D
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	Male-fern	Frequent	Woodland, Fixed dunes D
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i> *	Cockspur	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Echinops bannaticus</i> *	Blue Globe-thistle	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Echium vulgare</i>	Viper's-bugloss	Occasional	Shingle beach, Disturbed ground D
<i>Eleagnus x ebbingii</i> *	Hybrid Eleagnus	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Eleagnus macrophylla</i> *	Broad-leaved Oleaster	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Eleagnus umbellata</i> *	Spreading Oleaster	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	Common Spike-rush	Abundant	Dune slacks, Scrapes

			D
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i> SCI	Few-flowered Spike-rush	Frequent	Dune slacks D
<i>Eleocharis uniglumis</i> x <i>E. palustris</i>	Hybrid Spike-rush	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Eleocharis uniglumis</i> SCI	Slender Spike-rush	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Elodea canadensis</i> *	Canadian Waterweed	Occasional	Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Elodea nuttallii</i> *	Nuttall's Waterweed	Rare	Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Elytrigia atherica</i>	Sea Couch	Extinct	Saltmarsh D
<i>Elytrigia juncea</i>	Sand Couch	Abundant	Embryo dunes D
<i>Elytrigia x laxa</i>	Hybrid Couch	Occasional	Embryo dunes D
<i>Elytrigia x obtusiuscula</i>	Hybrid Couch	Rare	Disturbed Ground
<i>Elytrigia repens</i>	Common Couch	Frequent	Saltmarsh, Dune slacks, Disturbed ground D
<i>Elytrigia repens arenosa</i>	Common Couch	Rare	Strand line D
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	Crowberry	Rare	Dune heath D
<i>Epilobium brunnescens</i> *	New Zealand Willowherb	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> x <i>E. obscurum</i>	Hybrid Willowherb	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Epilobium ciliatum</i> *	American Willowherb	Frequent	Dune slacks, Disturbed ground D
<i>Epilobium x dacicum</i>	Hybrid Willowherb	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Epilobium x erroneum</i>	Hybrid Willowherb	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Epilobium hirsutum</i>	Great Willowherb	Frequent	Dune slacks, Disturbed ground D
<i>Epilobium x limosum</i>	Hybrid Willowherb	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Epilobium montanum</i>	Broad-leaved Willowherb	Frequent	Dune slacks, Disturbed ground D
<i>Epilobium montanum</i> x <i>E. ciliatum</i>	Hybrid Willowherb	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Epilobium obscurum</i>	Short-fruited Willowherb	Frequent	Dune slacks, Disturbed Ground D
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	Marsh Willowherb	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i>	Hoary Willowherb	Frequent	Dune slacks, Disturbed ground D
<i>Epilobium parviflorum</i> x <i>E. ciliatum</i>	Hybrid Willowherb	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Epilobium x rivulare</i>	Hybrid Willowherb	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Epilobium x subhirsutum</i>	Hybrid Willowherb	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Epilobium tetragonum</i>	Square-stalked Willowherb	Occasional	Dune slacks, Disturbed ground D

Epipactis dunensis NR	Dune Helleborine	Frequent	Dune slacks, Fixed dunes, Woodland D
Epipactis helleborine	Broad-leaved Helleborine	Rare	Woodland D
Epipactis palustris SCI	Marsh Helleborine	Frequent	Dune slacks D
Epipactis phyllanthes NS	Green-flowered Helleborine	Occasional	Woodland, Dune slacks D
Equisetum arvense	Field Horsetail	Frequent	Disturbed Ground, Dune slacks D
Equisetum x dycei	Hybrid Horsetail	Rare	Dune slacks D
Equisetum fluviatile	Water Horsetail	Frequent	Dune slacks, Scrapes D
Equisetum x litorale	Hybrid Horsetail	Occasional	Dune slacks D
Equisetum palustre	Marsh Horsetail	Frequent	Dune slacks, Scrapes D
Equisetum variegatum SCI	Variegated Horsetail	Occasional	Dune slacks D
Erigeron acer	Blue Fleabane	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
Erigeron glaucus*	Seaside Daisy	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
Erigeron speciosus*	Garden Erigeron	Extinct	Disturbed ground D
Eriophorum angustifolium	Common Cottongrass	Occasional	Dune slacks D
Erodium x anaristatum	Hybrid Stork's-bill	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
Erodium cicutarium	Common Stork's-bill	Frequent	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
Erodium lebelii NS	Sticky Stork's-bill	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
Erophila verna	Common Whitlowgrass	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
Erucastrum gallicum*	Hairy Rocket	Rare	Disturbed ground
Eryngium maritimum SCI	Sea-holly	Frequent	Mobile dunes D
Erysimum cheiranthoides*	Treacle Mustard	Rare	Disturbed ground D
Erysimum cheiri*	Wall-flower	Rare	Disturbed ground
Eschscholzia californica*	Californian Poppy	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
Euonymus europaeus	Spindle	Rare	Dune scrub D
Euonymus japonicus*	Evergreen Spindle	Rare	Dune scrub D
Eupatorium cannabinum	Hemp-agrimony	Occasional	Dune slacks D
Euphorbia characias*	Mediterranean Spurge	Rare	Disturbed ground
Euphorbia cyparissias*	Cypress Spurge	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
Euphorbia esula*	Leafy Spurge	Rare	Disturbed ground D
Euphorbia exigua SCI	Dwarf Spurge	Rare	Disturbed ground
Euphorbia helioscopia	Sun Spurge	Occasional	Disturbed ground D

<i>Euphorbia lathyris</i> *	Caper Spurge	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Euphorbia paralias</i> SCI	Sea Spurge	Frequent	Mobile dunes D
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	Petty Spurge	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Euphorbia portlandica</i> SCI	Portland Spurge	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Euphorbia pseudovirgata</i> *	Twiggy Spurge	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Euphorbia waldesteinii</i> *	Waldestein's Spurge	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i>	Eyebright	Frequent	Dune slacks, Fixed dunes D
<i>Euphrasia nemorosa</i> x <i>E. tetraquetra</i>	Eyebright	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Euphrasia officinalis</i> agg.	Eyebright	Frequent	Dune slacks, Fixed dunes D
<i>Euphrasia ostenfeldii</i> NR	Eyebright	Extinct	Dune slacks D
<i>Euphrasia tetraquetra</i> SCI	Eyebright	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Fagus sylvatica</i>	Beech	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i> *	Russian-vine	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Fallopia x bohémica</i> *	Conolly's Knotweed	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Fallopia convolvulus</i>	Black-bindweed	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Fallopia japonica</i> *	Japanese Knotweed	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Fallopia sachalinensis</i> *	Giant Knotweed	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Festuca arenaria</i> SCI	Rush-leaved Fescue	Occasional	Mobile dunes D
<i>Festuca arundinacea</i>	Tall Fescue	Frequent	Dune grassland, Dune slacks D
<i>Festuca brevipila</i> *	Hard Fescue	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Festuca ovina</i> agg.	Sheep's-fescue	Abundant	Dune heath, Fixed dunes D
<i>Festuca ovina ovina</i>	Sheep's Fescue	Abundant	Dune heath, Fixed dunes D
<i>Festuca pratensis</i>	Meadow Fescue	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Dune grassland D
<i>Festuca rubra</i> agg.	Red Fescue	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Dune grassland D
<i>Festuca rubra juncea</i>	Red Fescue	Occasional	Saltmarsh D
<i>Festuca rubra litoralis</i>	Red Fescue	Abundant	Saltmarsh D
<i>Festuca rubra megastachys</i> *	Red Fescue	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>xFestulopia hubbardii</i>	Hybrid Fescue	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Ficus carica</i> *	Fig	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Filago minima</i> SCI	Small Cudweed	Extinct	Fixed dunes D
<i>Filago vulgaris</i> SCI NT	Common Cudweed	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Filipendula ulmaria</i>	Meadowsweet	Frequent	Dune slacks, Dune

			grassland D
<i>Filipendula vulgaris</i> *	Dropwort	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> *	Fennel	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Forsythia x intermedia</i> *	Forsythia	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Wild Strawberry	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Fragaria x ananassa</i> *	Garden Strawberry	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Frangula alnus</i> SCI	Alder Buckthorn	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Fraxinus excelsior</i>	Ash	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Fuchsia magellanica</i> *	Fuchsia	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Fumaria bastardii</i>	Tall Ramping-fumitory	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Fumaria muralis</i>	Common Ramping – fumitory	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Fumaria officinalis</i>	Common Fumitory	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Fumaria purpurea</i> NS	Purple Ramping-fumitory	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i> *	Blanketflower	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Gaillardia x grandiflora</i> *	Blanketflower	Rare	Disturbed Ground D
<i>Galanthus nivalis</i> *	Snowdrop	Occasional	Woodland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Galeopsis angustifolia</i> SCI	Red Hemp-nettle	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Galeopsis bifida</i>	Bifid Hemp-nettle	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Galeopsis speciosa</i> VU	Large-flowered Hemp-nettle	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	Common Hemp-nettle	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Galinsoga quadriradiata</i> *	Shaggy-soldier	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	Abundant	Dune scrub, Disturbed ground D
<i>Galium palustre</i>	Common Marsh-bedstraw	Frequent	Dune slacks, Scrapes D
<i>Galium saxatile</i>	Heath Bedstraw	Frequent	Dune heath D
<i>Galium verum</i>	Lady's Bedstraw	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Gallium mollugo</i>	Hedge Bedstraw	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Gaultheria mucronata</i> *	Prickly Heath	Rare	Dune heath D
<i>Genista tinctoria</i>	Dyer's Greenweed	Rare	Fixed dune D
<i>Gentianella amarella</i>	Autumn Gentian	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Dune slacks D
<i>Gentianella campestris</i> SCI VU	Field Gentian	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Geranium dissectum</i>	Cut-leaved Crane's-bill	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Geranium lucidum</i>	Shining Crane's-bill	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Geranium x magnificentum</i> *	Purple Crane's-bill	Rare	Disturbed ground D

<i>Geranium molle</i>	Dove's-foot Crane's-bill	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Geranium x oxonianum</i> *	Druce's Cranes-bill	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Geranium phaeum</i> *	Dusky Crane's-bill	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Geranium pratense</i> *	Meadow Crane's-bill	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Geranium pusillum</i> SCI	Small-flowered Crane's-bill	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Geranium pyrenaicum</i> *	Hedgerow Crane's-bill	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-Robert	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Dune scrub D
<i>Geranium sanguineum</i> *	Bloody Crane's-bill	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water Avens	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Geum urbanum</i>	Wood Avens	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Glaucium flavum</i> SCI	Yellow Horned-poppy	Frequent	Shingle beach D
<i>Glaux maritima</i>	Sea-milkwort	Abundant	Saltmarsh, Dune slacks D
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	Ground-ivy	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Dune slacks D
<i>Glyceria declinata</i>	Small Sweet-grass	Rare	Ditches
<i>Glyceria fluitans</i>	Floating Sweet-grass	Occasional	Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Glyceria maxima</i>	Reed Sweet-grass	Rare	Ditches D
<i>Glyceria maxima variegata</i> *	Reed Sweet-grass	Rare	Scrape D
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	Marsh Cudweed	Frequent	Reclaimed saltmarsh Dune slacks D
<i>Gymnadenia conopsea</i> SCI	Fragrant Orchid	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i> *	Baby's-breath	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Hedera helix</i> "Hibernica"*	Irish Ivy	Frequent	Woodland D
<i>Hedera helix helix</i>	Common Ivy	Abundant	Woodland D
<i>Helianthus annuus</i> *	Sunflower	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Helianthus x laetiflorus</i> *	Perennial Sunflower	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Helichrysum sp.</i> *	Everlastingflower	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Helictotrichon pubescens</i>	Downy Oat-grass	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Heliopsis scabra</i> *	Heliopsis	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Helleborus viridis</i> *	Green Hellebore	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i> *	Orange Day-lily	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Hemerocallis lilioasphodelus</i> *	Yellow Day-lily	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Heracleum</i>	Giant Hogweed	Occasional	Disturbed ground D

<i>mantegazzianum*</i>			
<i>Heracleum sphondylium</i>	Hogweed	Frequent	Dune grassland D
<i>Herniaria glabra</i> NR	Smooth Rupturewort	Frequent	Roadside verge D
<i>Hesperis matronalis*</i>	Dame's-violet	Occasional	Woodland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Heuchera sanguinea*</i>	Coral-bells	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Hieracium anglorum</i>	Hawkweed	Extinct	Fixed dunes D
<i>Hieracium diaphanoides</i>	Hawkweed	Extinct	Fixed dunes D
<i>Hieracium diaphanum</i>	Hawkweed	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Hieracium exoptericum</i>	Hawkweed	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Hieracium sabaudum</i>	Hawkweed	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i>	Hawkweed	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Dune grassland D
<i>Hieracium vagum</i>	Hawkweed	Extinct?	Fixed dunes D
<i>Hieracium vulgatum</i>	Hawkweed	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Hippophae rhamnoides*</i>	Sea-buckthorn	Abundant	Dune scrub, Dune slacks D
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i> SCI	Mare's-tail	Occasional	Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire-fog	Abundant	Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Holcus mollis</i>	Creeping Soft-grass	Frequent	Woodland D
<i>Honckenya peploides</i>	Sea Sandwort	Frequent	Strand-line, Shingle beach D
<i>Hordeum distichon*</i>	Two-rowed Barley	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Hordeum jubatum*</i>	Foxtail Barley	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Hordeum murinum</i>	Wall Barley	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	Six-rowed Barley	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Hottonia palustris</i> SCI	Water Violet	Rare	Ditches, Scrape D
<i>Humulus lupulus*</i>	Hop	Occasional	Dune scrub, Disturbed ground D
<i>Hyacinthoides hispanica*</i>	Spanish Bluebell	Frequent	Woodland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Hyacinthoides non-scripta</i> SCI	Bluebell	Occasional	Woodland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Hyacinthoides x variabilis*</i>	Hybrid Bluebell	Abundant	Woodland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Hyacinthus orientalis*</i>	Hyacinth	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Hydrocharis morsus-ranae*</i> SCI VU	Frogbit	Rare	Scrapes D
<i>Hydrocotyle vulgaris</i>	Marsh Pennywort	Abundant	Dune slacks D
<i>Hyoscyamus niger*</i> VU	Henbane	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Hypericum androsaemum</i> SCI	Tutsan	Occasional	Disturbed ground
<i>Hypericum calycinum*</i>	Rose-of-Sharon	Rare	Disturbed ground D

<i>Hypericum hircinum</i> *	Stinking Tutsan	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Hypericum humifusum</i> SCI	Trailing St John's-wort	Rare	Dune heath D
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	Perforate St John's-wort	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Hypericum tetrapterum</i>	Square-stalked St John's-wort	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Hypochaeris glabra</i> SCI VU	Smooth Cat's-ear	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	Cat's-ear	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Dune grassland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Ilex x altaclerensis</i> *	Highclere Holly	Occasional	Woodland, Dune scrub D
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	Holly	Frequent	Woodland, Dune scrub, Fixed dunes D
<i>Impatiens glandulifera</i> *	Indian Balsam	Occasional	Ditches, Dune scrub D
<i>Inula conyzae</i> SCI	Ploughman's-spikenard	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Iris foetidissima</i> *	Stinking Iris	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Iris germanica</i> *	Bearded Iris	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	Yellow Iris	Frequent	Ditches, Scrapes, Dune slacks D
<i>Iris sibirica</i> *	Siberian Iris	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Isolepis cernua</i> SCI	Slender Club-rush	Extinct	Dune slacks D
<i>Isolepis setacea</i>	Bristle Club-rush	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Juglans regia</i> *	Walnut	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Juncus acutiflorus</i>	Sharp-flowered Rush	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Juncus ambiguus</i> SCI	Frog Rush	Frequent	Saltmarsh D
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	Jointed Rush	Abundant	Dune slacks D
<i>Juncus balticus</i> x <i>J. inflexus</i> NR	Hybrid Baltic Rush	Rare	Dune slacks, Scrapes D
<i>Juncus balticus</i> NS	Baltic Rush	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	Toad Rush	Frequent	Dune slacks, Saltmarsh, Disturbed ground D
<i>Juncus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Rush	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Juncus compressus</i> SCI NT	Round-fruited Rush	Extinct	Dune slacks D
<i>Juncus conglomeratus</i>	Compact Rush	Occasional	Dune grassland, Dune heath, Dune slacks D
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	Frequent	Dune slacks, Dune heath D
<i>Juncus gerardii</i>	Saltmarsh Rush	Abundant	Saltmarsh, Dune

			slacks D
<i>Juncus inflexus</i>	Hard Rush	Frequent	Dune slacks, Dune grassland, Saltmarsh D
<i>Juncus maritimus</i> SCI	Sea Rush	Occasional	Saltmarsh, Dune slacks D
<i>Juncus x obotritorum</i> NR	Hybrid Baltic Rush	Rare	Dune slacks, Scrapes D
<i>Juncus squarrosus</i>	Heath Rush	Frequent	Dune heath D
<i>Juncus subnodulosus</i> SCI	Blunt-flowered Rush	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Juncus x surrejanus</i>	Hybrid Rush	Rare	Dune heath D
<i>Juncus tenuis</i> *	Slender Rush	Occasional	Dune slacks, Disturbed ground D
<i>Juniperus communis</i> * SCI	Juniper	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Kerria japonica</i> *	Kerria	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Knautia arvensis</i>	Field Scabious	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Kniphofia uvaria</i> *	Red-hot-poker	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	Crested Hair-grass	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Laburnum anagyroides</i> *	Laburnum	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	Prickly Lettuce	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Lactuca tatarica</i> *	Blue Lettuce	Extinct	Dune grassland D
<i>Lagarosiphon major</i> *	Curly Waterweed	Occasional	Scrapes D
<i>Lagurus ovatus</i> *	Hare's-tail	Rare	Fixed dunes, Mobile dunes D
<i>Lamiastrum galeobdolon argentatum</i>	Yellow Archangel	Frequent	Woodland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Lamium album</i>	White Dead-nettle	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Lamium amplexicaule</i>	Henbit Dead-nettle	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Lamium hybridum</i>	Cut-leaved Dead-nettle	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Lamium maculatum</i> *	Spotted Dead-nettle	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	Red Dead-nettle	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	Nipplewort	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Larix sp.</i> *	Larch	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i> *	Broad-leaved Everlasting-pea	Frequent	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground, Dune scrub D
<i>Lathyrus nissolia</i> SCI	Grass Vetchling	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Lathyrus pratensis</i>	Meadow Vetchling	Frequent	Dune grassland D
<i>Lathyrus tuberosus</i> *	Tuberous Pea	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Lavandula x intermedia</i> *	Garden Lavender	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Lavatera thuringiaca</i> *	Garden Tree-mallow	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Lemna minor</i>	Common Duckweed	Occasional	Scrapes, Ditches D

<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	Ivy-leaved Duckweed	Occasional	Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>	Autumn Hawkbit	Frequent	Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Leontodon hispidus</i>	Rough Hawkbit	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Leontodon saxatilis</i>	Lesser Hawkbit	Abundant	Dune slacks, Fixed dunes D
<i>Lepidium campestre</i> SCI	Field Pepperwort	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Lepidium draba</i> *	Hoary Cress	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Lepidium heterophyllum</i>	Smith's Pepperwort	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Leucanthemum x superbum</i> *	Shasta Daisy	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	Oxeye Daisy	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Leucojum aestivum pulchellum</i> *	Summer Snowflake	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Leycesteria formosa</i> *	Himalayan Honeysuckle	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Leymus arenarius</i>	Lyme-grass	Abundant	Embryo dunes D
<i>Ligustrum ovalifolium</i> *	Garden Privet	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	Wild Privet	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Lilium pyrenaicum</i> *	Pyrenean Lily	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Limnanthes douglasii</i> *	Meadow-foam	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i> *	Balkan Toadflax	Extinct	Disturbed ground D
<i>Linaria purpurea</i> *	Purple Toadflax	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	Common Toadflax	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Dune grassland D
<i>Linum bienne</i> SCI	Pale flax	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Linum catharticum</i>	Fairy Flax	Frequent	Fixed dunes, Dune slacks D
<i>Linum usitatissimum</i> *	Flax	Rare	Strandline D
<i>Listera cordata</i> SCI	Lesser Twayblade	Extinct	Woodland D
<i>Listera ovata</i>	Common Twayblade	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Lithospermum officinale</i> SCI	Common Gromwell	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Littorella uniflora</i>	Shoreweed	Occasional	Scrapes D
<i>Lobelia erinus</i> *	Garden Lobelia	Rare	Strandline D
<i>Lobularia maritima</i> *	Sweet Alison	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Lolium x boucheanum</i>	Hybrid Rye-grass	Occasional	Disturbed ground
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i> *	Italian Rye-grass	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	Abundant	Dune grassland, Dune slacks, Saltmarsh D
<i>Lonicera japonica</i> *	Japanese Honeysuckle	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Lonicera nitida</i> *	Wilson's Honeysuckle	Rare	Woodland

<i>Lonicera periclymenum</i>	Honeysuckle	Frequent	Dune scrub, Woodland D
<i>Lonicera pileata</i> *	Box-leaved Honeysuckle	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Lonicera xylosteum</i> *	Fly Honeysuckle	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i>	Common Bird's-foot-trefoil	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Dune slacks D
<i>Lotus pedunculatus</i>	Greater Bird's-foot-trefoil	Frequent	Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Lunaria annua</i> *	Honesty	Frequent	Woodland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Lupinus arboreus</i> *	Tree Lupin	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> *	Garden Lupin	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Lupinus x regalis</i> *	Russell Lupin	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	Field Wood-rush	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Luzula multiflora congesta</i>	Heath Wood-rush	Frequent	Dune heath D
<i>Luzula multiflora multiflora</i>	Heath Wood-rush	Frequent	Dune heath D
<i>Lychnis coronaria</i> *	Rose Campion	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Lychnis flos-cuculi</i>	Ragged Robin	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Lycium barbarum</i> *	Duke of Argyll's Teaplant	Occasional	Dune scrub, Disturbed ground D
<i>Lycium chinense</i> *	Chinese Teaplant	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Lycopersicon esculentum</i> *	Tomato	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Strandline D
<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i> NS EN	Marsh Clubmoss	Extinct	Dune slacks D
<i>Lycopus europaeus</i>	Gypsywort	Frequent	Dune slacks, Scrapes D
<i>Lysimachia nummularia</i>	Creeping-Jenny	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Lysimachia punctata</i> *	Dotted Loosestrife	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Lysimachia vulgaris</i>	Yellow Loosestrife	Occasional	Ditches, Dune grassland D
<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Purple-loosestrife	Frequent	Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i> *	Oregon-grape	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Malus domestica</i> *	Apple	Occasional	Dune scrub, Woodland D
<i>Malus sylvestris</i>	Crab-apple	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Malva alcea</i> *	Greater Musk-mallow	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Malva moschata</i>	Musk-mallow	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Malva neglecta</i> SCI	Dwarf Mallow	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Malva sylvestris</i>	Common Mallow	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Marrubium vulgare</i> * NS	White Horehound	Extinct	Disturbed ground D

<i>Matricaria discoidea</i> *	Pineapple-weed	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Matricaria recutita</i>	Scented Mayweed	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Matthiola incana</i> *	Hoary Stock	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Medicago arabica</i> *	Spotted Medick	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	Black Medick	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Medicago sativa sativa</i> *	Lucerne	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Medicago sativa varia</i> *	Sand Lucerne	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Medicago sativa</i> *	Lucerne	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Melilotus albus</i> *	White Melilot	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Melilotus altissimus</i> *	Tall Melilot	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i> *	Common Melilot	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Melissa officinalis</i> *	Balm	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	Water Mint	Abundant	Dune slacks, Scrapes D
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Corn Mint	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Mentha x piperita</i>	Peppermint	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Mentha pulegium</i> * NR EN	Pennyroyal	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Mentha spicata</i> *	Spear Mint	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Mentha x verticillata</i>	Whorled Mint	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Mentha x villosa</i> *	Apple Mint	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Menyanthes trifoliata</i>	Bogbean	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Mibora minima</i> NR	Early Sand-grass	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Miscanthus sacchariflorus</i> *	Miscanthus	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Moehringia trinerva</i>	Three-nerved Sandwort	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Molinia caerulea</i>	Purple Moor-grass	Rare	Dune heath D
<i>Monotropa hypopitys</i> SCI	Yellow Bird's-nest	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Montia fontana chondrosperma</i>	Blinks	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Muscari armeniacum</i> *	Garden Grape-hyacinth	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Muscari comosum</i> *	Tassel Hyacinth	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	Field Forget-me-not	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	Changing Forget-me-not	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Myosotis laxa caespitosa</i>	Tufted Forget-me-not	Frequent	Dune slacks, Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Myosotis ramosissima</i> SCI	Early Forget-me-not	Abundant	Fixed dunes D
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	Water Forget-me-not	Occasional	Scrapes, Dune slacks D

<i>Myosotis sylvatica</i> *	Wood Forget-me-not	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i> SCI	Alternate Water-milfoil	Extinct	Ditches D
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	Spiked Water-milfoil	Frequent	Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i> SCI VU	Whorled Water-milfoil	Rare	Ditches D
<i>Myrrhis odorata</i> *	Sweet Cicily	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Narcissus cultivars</i> *	Garden Daffodil	Abundant	Dune grassland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Narcissus poeticus</i> *	Pheasant's-eye Daffodil	Frequent	Dune grassland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Narcissus pseudonarcissus</i> *	Daffodil	Frequent	Dune grassland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Narcissus tazetta</i> *	Bunch-flowered Daffodil	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Nardus stricta</i>	Mat-grass	Frequent	Dune heath, Dune grassland D
<i>Nepeta cataria</i> SCI VU	Cat-mint	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Nepeta x faassenii</i> *	Garden Cat-mint	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Nicandra physalodes</i> *	Apple-of-Peru	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Nicotiana rustica</i> *	Wild Tobacco	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Nicotiana x sanderae</i> *	Sweet Tobacco	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Nigella damascena</i> *	Love-in-a-mist	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Nymphaea alba</i>	White Water-lily	Rare	Scrapes D
<i>Nymphaea cultivar</i> *	Water-lily	Rare	Scrapes D
<i>Nymphoides peltata</i> * SCI	Fringed Water-lily	Rare	Scrapes D
<i>Odontites vernus</i>	Red Bartsia	Frequent	Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Oenanthe aquatica</i> SCI	Fine-leaved Water-dropwort	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Oenanthe crocata</i>	Hemlock Water-dropwort	Frequent	Dune slacks, Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Oenanthe fistulosa</i> SCI VU	Tubular Water-dropwort	Occasional	Dune slacks, Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Oenanthe lachenalii</i> SCI	Parsley Water-dropwort	Occasional	Saltmarsh D
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> x <i>O. fallax</i> *	Hybrid Evening-primrose	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> x <i>O. glazioviana</i> *	Hybrid Evening-primrose	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Oenothera biennis</i> *	Common Evening-primrose	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Oenothera cambrica</i> x <i>O. glazioviana</i> *	Hybrid Evening-primrose	Rare	Disturbed ground D

<i>Oenothera cambrica</i> *	Small-flowered Evening-primrose	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Oenothera fallax</i> x <i>O. biennis</i> *	Hybrid Evening-primrose	Rare	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Oenothera fallax</i> x <i>O. glazioviana</i> *	Hybrid Evening-primrose	Rare	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Oenothera fallax</i> *	Intermediate Evening-primrose	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Oenothera glazioviana</i> x <i>O. fallax</i> *	Hybrid Evening-primrose	Rare	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Oenothera glazioviana</i> *	Large-flowered Evening-primrose	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Olearia</i> x <i>haastii</i> *	Daisybush	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Olearia macrodonta</i> *	New Zealand Holly	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Onobrychis viciifolia</i> *	Sainfoin	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Ononis repens</i>	Common Restharrow	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Dune slacks D
<i>Ononis spinosa</i> SCI	Spiny Restharrow	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Onopordum acanthium</i> *	Cotton Thistle	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i> SCI	Adder's-tongue	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Ophrys apifera</i>	Bee Orchid	Occasional	Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Orchis morio</i> SCI NT	Green-winged Orchid	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Oreopteris limbosperma</i>	Lemon-scented Fern	Extinct	Woodland D
<i>Ornithogalum angustifolium</i> *	Star-of-Bethlehem	Occasional	Dune grassland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Ornithopus perpusillus</i> SCI	Bird's-foot	Occasional	Dune heath D
<i>Orobanche minor</i> SCI	Common Broomrape	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Dune grassland D
<i>Osmanthus delavayi</i> *	Delavay Treeolive	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	Rare	Dune heath, Ditches D
<i>Oxalis articulata</i> *	Pink-sorrel	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i> *	Procumbent Yellow-sorrel	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Panicum miliaceum</i> *	Common Millet	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Papaver argemone</i> SCI VU	Prickly Poppy	Extinct	Disturbed ground D
<i>Papaver dubium</i>	Long-headed Poppy	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Papaver dubium lecoqii</i>	Babington's Poppy	Rare	Disturbed Ground
<i>Papaver pseudoorientale</i> *	Oriental poppy	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Papaver rhoeas</i>	Common Poppy	Frequent	Disturbed ground D

<i>Papaver somniferum</i> *	Opium Poppy	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Parapholis strigosa</i>	Hard-grass	Abundant	Saltmarsh D
<i>Parentucellia viscosa</i> SCI	Yellow Bartsia	Occasional	Dune slacks, Scrapes D
<i>Parietaria judaica</i>	Pellitory-of-the-wall	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Parnassia palustris</i> SCI	Grass-of-Parnassus	Frequent	Dune slacks, Scrapes D
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i> *	Virginia-creeper	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Pastinaca sativa</i>	Wild Parsnip	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Dune grassland D
<i>Pedicularis palustris</i> SCI	Marsh Lousewort	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Pelagonium x hybridum</i> *	Scarlet Geranium	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Pentaglottis sempervirens</i> *	Green Alkanet	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Persicaria amphibia</i>	Amphibious Bistort	Occasional	Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Persicaria amplexicaulis</i> *	Red Bistort	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Persicaria hydropiper</i>	Wall-pepper	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Persicaria lapathifolia</i>	Pale Persicaria	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Persicaria maculosa</i>	Redshank	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Petasites fragrans</i> *	Winter Heliotrope	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Petunia x hybrida</i> *	Petunia	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	Reed Canary-grass	Frequent	Scrapes, Dune Slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Phalaris canariensis</i> *	Canary-grass	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Philadelphus x virginalis</i> *	Mock-orange	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i> *	Mock-orange	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Phleum arenarium</i> SCI	Sand Cat's-tail	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Phleum bertolonii</i>	Smaller Cat's-tail	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	Timothy	Frequent	Dune grassland D
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Common Reed	Frequent	Dune slacks, Scrapes D
<i>Phyllitis scolopendrium</i>	Hart's-tongue	Occasional	Walls, Woodland D
<i>Picea abies</i> *	Norway Spruce	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Picea sitchensis</i> *	Sitka spruce	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Picris echioides</i> *	Bristly Oxtongue	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Pilosella aurantiaca</i> *	Fox-and-cubs	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Pilosella officinarum</i> agg.	Mouse-ear-hawkweed	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Pimpinella major</i> SCI	Greater Burnet-saxifrage	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Pimpinella saxifraga</i>	Burnet-saxifrage	Occasional	Dune grassland D

<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	Common Butterwort	Extinct	Dune slacks D
<i>Pinus contorta</i> *	Lodgepole Pine	Abundant	Woodland D
<i>Pinus nigra laricio</i> *	Corsican Pine	Abundant	Woodland D
<i>Pinus nigra nigra</i> *	Austrian Pine	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Pinus pinaster</i> *	Maritime Pine	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Pinus radiata</i> *	Monterey Pine	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Pinus sylvestris</i> *	Scot's Pine	Abundant	Woodland D
<i>Pisum sativum</i> *	Garden Pea	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	Frequent	Saltmarsh, Dune slacks, Disturbed ground D
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort Plantain	Abundant	Dune slacks, Disturbed ground D
<i>Plantago major intermedia</i>	Greater Plantain	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Plantago major major</i>	Greater Plantain	Frequent	Dune slacks, Disturbed ground D
<i>Plantago maritima</i>	Sea Plantain	Occasional	Saltmarsh, Dune slacks D
<i>Plantago media</i>	Hoary Plantain	Extinct	Fixed dunes D
<i>Platanthera bifolia</i> SCI VU	Lesser Butterfly-orchid	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	Abundant	Disturbed ground D
<i>Poa compressa</i> SCI	Flattened Meadow-grass	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Poa humilis</i>	Spreading Meadow-grass	Abundant	Fixed dunes D
<i>Poa nemoralis</i>	Wood Meadow-grass	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Poa palustris</i> *	Swamp Meadow-grass	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Smooth Meadow-grass	Frequent	Fixed dunes, Dune grassland D
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	Rough Meadow-grass	Frequent	Dune grassland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Polemonium caeruleum</i> *	Jacob's-ladder	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Polygala serpyllifolia</i>	Heath Milkwort	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Dune heath D
<i>Polygala vulgaris</i>	Common Milkwort	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Polygonatum x hybridum</i> *	Garden Solomon's-seal	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Polygonatum multiflorum</i> *	Solomon's-seal	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Polygonatum odoratum</i> *	Angular Solomon's-seal	Rare	Woodland D

<i>Polygonum arenastrum</i>	Equal-leaved Knotgrass	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Polygonum arviculare</i>	Knotgrass	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Polygonum oxyspermum raii</i> SCI	Ray's Knotgrass	Occasional	Strandline D
<i>Polypodium interjectum</i>	Intermediate Polypody	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Polypodium vulgare</i>	Polypody	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Woodland D
<i>Polystichum setiferum</i>	Soft Shield-fern	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Populus alba</i> *	White Poplar	Abundant	Dune scrub, Woodland D
<i>Populus x canadensis</i> *	Hybrid Black-poplar	Frequent	Dune scrub, Woodland D
<i>Populus x canescens</i> *	Grey Poplar	Abundant	Dune scrub, Woodland D
<i>Populus x jackii</i> *	Balm of Gilead	Abundant	Dune scrub, Woodland D
<i>Populus nigra</i> "italica"*	Lombardy Poplar	Occasional	Woodland, Dune scrub D
<i>Populus tremula</i>	Aspen	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i> SCI	Small Pondweed	Rare	Ditches D
<i>Potamogeton crispus</i>	Curled Pondweed	Rare	Ditches, Scrapes D
<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i> SCI	Various-leaved Pondweed	Occasional	Scrapes, Dune slacks D
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	Broad-leaved Pondweed	Occasional	Scrapes D
<i>Potamogeton pectinatus</i>	Fennel Pondweed	Abundant	Lagoon
<i>Potamogeton polygonifolius</i> SCI	Bog Pondweed	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i> SCI	Lesser Pondweed	Rare	Ditches D
<i>Potentilla anglica</i>	Trailing Tormentil	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Dune grassland D
<i>Potentilla anserina</i>	Silverweed	Frequent	Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Potentilla argentea</i> * NT	Hoary Cinquefoil	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Potentilla erecta</i>	Tormentil	Frequent	Dune heath D
<i>Potentilla x mixta</i>	Hybrid Cinquefoil	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Potentilla palustris</i>	Marsh Cinquefoil	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Potentilla recta</i> *	Sulphur Cinquefoil	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	Creeping Cinquefoil	Frequent	Dune grassland, Fixed dunes, Dune heath D
<i>Primula veris</i>	Cowslip	Rare	Dune grassland D

<i>Primula vulgaris</i>	Primrose	Occasional	Woodland, Dune grassland D
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Selfheal	Frequent	Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Prunus avium</i>	Wild Cherry	Occasional	Woodland, Dune scrub D
<i>Prunus cerasus</i> *	Dwarf Cherry	Rare	Dune heath D
<i>Prunus domestica institia</i> *	Bullace	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Prunus domestica</i> *	Wild Plum	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Prunus laurocerasus</i> *	Cherry Laurel	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Prunus lusitana</i> *	Portugal Laurel	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Prunus serotina</i> *	Rum Cherry	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Prunus spinosa</i>	Blackthorn	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Pseudosasa japonica</i> *	Arrow Bamboo	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	Bracken	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Puccinellia distans</i> SCI	Reflexed Salt-marsh-grass	Occasional	Saltmarsh D
<i>Puccinellia maritima</i>	Common Saltmarsh-grass	Abundant	Saltmarsh, Strandline, Embryo dunes D
<i>Pulicaria dysenterica</i>	Common Fleabane	Frequent	Dune slacks D
<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i> *	Firethorn	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Pyrola minor</i> SCI	Common Wintergreen	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Pyrola rotundifolia maritima</i> NS	Round-leaved Wintergreen	Frequent	Dune slacks D
<i>Pyrus communis</i> *	Pear	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Quercus cerris</i> *	Turkey Oak	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Quercus ilex</i> *	Evergreen Oak	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Quercus petraea</i>	Sessile Oak	Occasional	Woodland, Dune scrub, Dune heath D
<i>Quercus robur</i>	Pedunculate Oak	Frequent	Woodland, Dune scrub, Dune heath D
<i>Quercus x rosacea</i>	Hybrid Oak	Occasional	Woodland, Dune scrub, Dune heath D
<i>Quercus rubra</i> *	Red Oak	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	Meadow Buttercup	Frequent	Dune grassland D
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i>	Common Water-crowfoot	Occasional	Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Ranunculus baudotii</i> SCI	Brackish Water-crowfoot	Occasional	Saltmarsh, Scrapes D
<i>Ranunculus bulbosus</i>	Bulbous Buttercup	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Ranunculus circinatus</i> SCI	Fan-leaved Water-crowfoot	Rare	Ditches D
<i>Ranunculus ficaria bulbifer</i>	Lesser Celandine	Frequent	Woodland, Disturbed ground D

Ranunculus ficaria ficaria	Lesser Celandine	Frequent	Woodland, Disturbed ground D
Ranunculus flammula	Lesser Spearwort	Frequent	Dune slacks D
Ranunculus hederaceus	Ivy-leaved Crowfoot	Rare	Dune slacks
Ranunculus lingua	Greater Spearwort	Occasional	Scrapes, Dune slacks D
Ranunculus parviflorus	Small-flowered Buttercup	Rare	Disturbed ground
Ranunculus repens	Creeping Buttercup	Abundant	Dune slacks, Dune grassland, Disturbed ground D
Ranunculus sardous SCI	Hairy Buttercup	Rare	Disturbed ground
Ranunculus sceleratus	Celery-leaved Buttercup	Frequent	Dune slacks, Scrapes Saltmarsh, Ditches D
Ranunculus trichophyllus SCI	Thread-leaved Water-crowfoot	Occasional	Ditches, Scrapes D
Raphanus raphanistrum maritimus	Sea Radish	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Embryo dunes D
Raphanus raphanistrum raphanistrum	Wild Radish	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Embryo dunes D
Raphanus sativus*	Garden Radish	Occasional	Disturbed ground
Rapistrum rugosum*	Bastard Cabbage	Rare	Disturbed ground
Reseda alba*	White Mignonette	Extinct	Disturbed ground
Reseda lutea	Wild Mignonette	Occasional	Disturbed ground Shingle beach D
Reseda luteola	Weld	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
Rheum x hybridum*	Rhubarb	Rare	Disturbed ground
Rhinanthus minor	Yellow-rattle	Frequent	Dune grassland, Fixed dunes, Dune slacks D
Rhinanthus minor stenophyllus SCI	Yellow-rattle	Rare	Dune slacks D
Rhododendron ponticum*	Rhododendron	Occasional	Woodland D
Rhus typhina*	Stag's-horn Sumach	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
Ribes alpinum*	Mountain Currant	Rare	Dune scrub D
Ribes nigrum*	Black Currant	Occasional	Dune scrub D
Ribes rubrum*	Red Currant	Occasional	Dune scrub D
Ribes sanguineum*	Flowering Currant	Occasional	Dune scrub D
Ribes uva-crispa*	Gooseberry	Occasional	Dune scrub D
Robinia pseudoacacia*	False-acacia	Rare	Woodland
Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum	Water-cress	Frequent	Ditches D
Rorippa palustris	Marsh Yellow-cress	Occasional	Dune slacks D
Rorippa sylvestris	Creeping Yellow-cress	Occasional	Dune slacks D

<i>Rosa</i> "Hollandica"*	Dutch Rose	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Rosa arvensis</i>	Field Rose	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Rosa caesia glauca</i>	Glaucous Dog-rose	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Rosa caesia</i> x <i>R. sherardii</i>	Hybrid Dog-rose	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>dumalis</i>	Hybrid Dog-rose	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>dumetorum</i>	Hybrid Dog-rose	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Rosa ferruginea</i> *	Red-leaved Rose	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Rosa multiflora</i> *	Many-flowered Rose	Rare	Dune heath D
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>nitidula</i>	Hybrid Dog-rose	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Rosa pimpinellifolia</i> SCI	Burnet Rose	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Rosa</i> x <i>rothschildii</i>	Hybrid Dog-rose	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Rosa rubiginosa</i> SCI	Sweet-briar	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Rosa rugosa</i> *	Japanese Rose	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Dune scrub D
<i>Rosa sherardii</i>	Sherard's Downy-rose	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Rubus armeniacus</i> *	"Himalayan Giant"	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Rubus bartonii</i>	Bramble	Abundant	Woodland D
<i>Rubus caesius</i>	Dewberry	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Dune grassland, Dune slacks D
<i>Rubus caesius</i> x ?	Hybrid Dewberry	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Rubus cardiophyllus</i>	Bramble	Frequent	Woodland D
<i>Rubus cissburiensis</i> *	Bramble	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Rubus criniger</i>	Bramble	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Rubus dasyphyllus</i>	Bramble	Frequent	Woodland D
<i>Rubus echinatus</i>	Bramble	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Rubus elegantispinosus</i> *	Bramble	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Rubus errabundus</i>	Bramble	Frequent	Woodland D
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> agg.	Bramble	Abundant	Dune Scrub, Disturbed ground D
<i>Rubus gratus</i>	Bramble		
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Raspberry	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Rubus idaeus</i> x <i>R. vitifolius</i> *	Hybrid Raspberry	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	Bramble	Frequent	Woodland D
<i>Rubus latifolius</i>	Bramble	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Rubus lindleianus</i>	Bramble	Frequent	Woodland D
<i>Rubus loganobaccus</i> *	Loganberry	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Rubus nemoralis</i>	Bramble	Frequent	Woodland D
<i>Rubus neubouldii</i>	Bramble	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Rubus polyanthemus</i>	Bramble	Occasional	Disturbed ground
<i>Rubus prinosus</i>	Bramble	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Rubus robiae</i>	Bramble	Occasional	Woodland D

<i>Rubus scissus</i>	Bramble		
<i>Rubus sprengealii</i>	Bramble	Frequent	Woodland D
<i>Rubus subtercanens</i>	Bramble	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Rubus tricolor*</i>	Chinese Bramble	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Rubus tuberculatus</i>	Bramble	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Dune grassland D
<i>Rubus ulmifolius</i>	Bramble	Occasional	Disturbed ground
<i>Rubus vestitus</i>	Bramble	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Rubus wheldonii</i>	Bramble	Rare	Dune heath D
<i>Rubus wirralensis</i>	Bramble	Occasional	Disturbed ground
<i>Rumex x abortivus</i>	Hybrid Dock	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Rumex acetosa</i>	Common Sorrel	Frequent	Dune grassland D
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	Sheep's Sorrel	Frequent	Dune grassland, Dune heath D
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	Clustered Dock	Frequent	Ditches, Dune slacks D
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	Curled Dock	Abundant	Disturbed ground D
<i>Rumex crispus crispus</i>	Curled Dock	Abundant	Disturbed ground D
<i>Rumex crispus littoreus</i>	Curled Dock	Frequent	Saltmarsh D
<i>Rumex hydrolapathum</i> SCI	Water Dock	Rare	Ditches D
<i>Rumex maritimus</i> SCI	Golden Dock	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	Broad-leaved Dock	Abundant	Disturbed ground D
<i>Rumex x pratensis</i>	Hybrid Dock	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Rumex sanguineus</i>	Wood Dock	Occasional	Woodland, Ditches D
<i>Rumex x schulzei</i>	Hybrid Dock	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Ruppia maritima</i>	Beaked Tasselwort	Frequent	Marine Lake
<i>Ruscus aculeatus*</i>	Butcher's-broom	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Sagina apetala</i>	Annual Pearlwort	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Sagina apetala erecta</i>	Annual Pearlwort	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Sagina maritima</i>	Sea Pearlwort	Occasional	Saltmarsh, Dune slacks D
<i>Sagina nodosa</i>	Knotted Pearlwort	Frequent	Dune slacks D
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	Procumbent Pearlwort	Abundant	Disturbed ground D
<i>Salicornia dolichostachya</i>	Long-spiked Glasswort	Frequent	Saltmarsh D
<i>Salicornia europaea</i>	Glasswort	Frequent	Saltmarsh D
<i>Salicornia fragilis</i>	Yellow Glasswort	Occasional	Saltmarsh D
<i>Salicornia ramosissima</i>	Purple Glasswort	Frequent	Saltmarsh D
<i>Salix acutifolia*</i>	Siberian Violet-willow	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Salix alba</i>	White Willow	Occasional	Woodland, Dune scrub D
<i>Salix x angusensis</i> NR	Hybrid Willow	Frequent	Dune scrub, Dune slacks D

<i>Salix aurita</i>	Eared Willow	Rare	Dune heath D
<i>Salix x calodendron</i>	Holme Willow	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Salix caprea</i>	Goat Willow	Occasional	Dune scrub, Dune slacks D
<i>Salix cinerea cinerea</i>	Grey Willow	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Salix cinerea oleifolia</i>	Grey Willow	Abundant	Dune scrub, Dune slacks D
<i>Salix daphnoides*</i>	European Violet-willow	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Salix x doniana</i> NR	Hybrid Willow	Rare	Dune scrub, Dune slacks D
<i>Salix eleagnos*</i>	Olive Willow	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Salix x forbyana</i>	Fine Osier	Frequent	Dune scrub D
<i>Salix fragilis</i>	Crack Willow	Occasional	Woodland, Dune scrub D
<i>Salix x friesiana</i> NR	Hybrid Willow	Frequent	Dune slacks D
<i>Salix x multinervis</i>	Hybrid Willow	Extinct	Dune slacks D
<i>Salix pentandra</i>	Bay Willow	Occasional	Dune slacks, Dune scrub D
<i>Salix x pontederiana</i>	Hybrid Willow	Extinct	Dune scrub D
<i>Salix purpurea</i>	Purple Willow	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Salix purpurea lambertiana</i>	Purple Willow	Rare	Dune Scrub D
<i>Salix x reichardtii</i>	Hybrid Willow	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Salix repens</i>	Creeping Willow	Abundant	Dune slacks, Fixed dunes D
<i>Salix x rubens</i>	Hybrid Crack-willow	Occasional	Dune scrub, Dune slacks D
<i>Salix x rubra</i>	Green-leaved Willow	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Salix x sepulchralis*</i>	Hybrid Willow	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Salix x sericans</i>	Broad-leaved Osier	Frequent	Dune scrub D
<i>Salix x smithiana</i>	Silky-leaved Osier	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Salix x subsericea</i>	Hybrid Willow	Occasional	Dune slacks, Dune scrub D
<i>Salix triandra</i>	Almond Willow	Rare	Dune slack D
<i>Salix viminalis</i>	Osier	Frequent	Dune scrub D
<i>Salsola kali kali</i> SCI VU	Prickly Saltwort	Occasional	Strandline D
<i>Salvia verbenaca</i>	Wild Clary	Extinct	Disturbed ground
<i>Sambucus nigra</i>	Elder	Frequent	Dune scrub D
<i>Samolus valerandi</i> SCI	Brookweed	Frequent	Dune slacks D
<i>Sanguisorba minor muricata*</i>	Fodder Burnet	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Sanguisorba officinalis</i>	Great Burnet	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Santolina chamaecyparissus*</i>	Lavender-cotton	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D

<i>Saponaria officinalis</i> *	Soapwort	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Sasaella ramosa</i> *	Hairy Bamboo	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Saxifraga granulata</i>	Meadow Saxifrage	Rare	Dune grassland D
<i>Saxifraga x polita</i> *	False Londonpride	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Saxifraga tridactylites</i>	Rue-leaved Saxifrage	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Saxifraga x urbium</i> *	Londonpride	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Schoenoplectus lacustris</i> SCI	Common Club-rush	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Schoenoplectus pungens</i> NR	Sharp Club-rush	Rare	Dune slacks, Saltmarsh D
<i>Schoenoplectus tabernaemontani</i> SCI	Grey Club-rush	Frequent	Scrapes, Dune slacks, Saltmarsh D
<i>Schoenus nigricans</i> SCI	Black Bog-rush	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Scrophularia auriculata</i>	Water Figwort	Occasional	Dune slacks, Disturbed ground D
<i>Scrophularia nodosa</i>	Common Figwort	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Scutellaria galericulata</i>	Skullcap	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Sedum acre</i>	Biting Stonecrop	Frequent	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Sedum album</i> *	White Stonecrop	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Sedum anglicum</i> SCI	English Stonecrop	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Sedum</i> "Herbstfreude"*	<i>Sedum</i> "Autumn Joy"	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Sedum rupestre</i> *	Reflexed Stonecrop	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Sedum spectabile</i> *	Butterfly Stonecrop	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Sedum spurium</i> *	Caucasian Stonecrop	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Sedum telephium</i> *	Orpine	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Selaginella selaginoides</i> SCI	Lesser Clubmoss	Extinct	Dune slacks D
<i>Senecio x albescens</i> *	Hybrid Ragwort	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Senecio cineraria</i> *	Silver Ragwort	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Senecio erucifolius</i>	Hoary Ragwort	Extinct	Fixed dunes D
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	Common Ragwort	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Dune grassland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Senecio squalidus</i> *	Oxford Ragwort	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Mobile dunes D
<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i>	Heath Groundsel	Occasional	Woodland, Disturbed ground D
<i>Senecio x viscidulus</i>	Hybrid Groundsel	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Senecio viscosus</i>	Sticky Groundsel	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	Groundsel	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Mobile dunes D
<i>Sherardia arvensis</i>	Field Madder	Occasional	Fixed dunes D

<i>Silene dichotoma</i> *	Forked Catchfly	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Silene dioica</i>	Red Campion	Frequent	Woodland D
<i>Silene x hampeana</i>	Hybrid Campion	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Silene latifolia alba</i>	White Campion	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Silene otites</i> NR EN	Spanish Catchfly	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Silene uniflora</i> SCI	Sea Campion	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Silene vulgaris vulgaris</i>	Bladder Campion	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Sinapis arvensis</i>	Charlock	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i> *	Tall Rocket	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	Hedge Mustard	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Sisymbrium orientale</i> *	Eastern Rocket	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Sisyrinchium bermudiana</i> *	Blue-eyed-grass	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Sisyrinchium californicum</i> *	Yellow-eyed-grass	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Skimmia japonica</i> *	Skimmia	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Smyrniolum olusatrum</i> *	Alexanders	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	Bittersweet	Frequent	Dune scrub D
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	Black Nightshade	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Solanum nigrum schultesii</i> *	Black Nightshade	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Solanum tuberosum</i> *	Potato	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Soleirolia soleirolii</i> *	Mind-your-own-business	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Solidago canadensis</i> *	Canadian Goldenrod	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Solidago gigantea</i> *	Early Goldenrod	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Solidago virgaurea</i>	Goldenrod	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	Perennial Sow-thistle	Frequent	Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	Prickly Sow-thistle	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	Smooth Sow-thistle	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Sorbus aria</i> "lutescens"*	Whitebeam cultivar	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Sorbus aria</i> agg.*	Common Whitebeam	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	Rowan	Frequent	Dune scrub D
<i>Sorbus croceocarpa</i> *	Broad-leaved Whitebeam	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Sorbus intermedia</i> *	Swedish Whitebeam	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Sparganium emersum</i>	Unbranched Bur-reed	Rare	Scrape D
<i>Sparganium erectum</i>	Branched Bur-reed	Frequent	Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Spartina anglica</i>	Common Cord-grass	Abundant	Saltmarsh D
<i>Spergula arvensis</i> VU	Corn Spurrey	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Spergularia marina</i>	Lesser Sea-spurrey	Frequent	Saltmarsh D
<i>Spergularia media</i>	Greater Sea-spurrey	Frequent	Saltmarsh D
<i>Spinacea oleracea</i> *	Spinach	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Spiranthes spiralis</i> SCI	Autumn Lady's-	Extinct	Fixed dunes D

NT	tresses		
<i>Spiraea x billardii</i> *	Billard's Bridewort	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Spiraea x cinerea</i> *	A Bridewort	Rare	Disturbed Ground
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i> *	Steeple-brush	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Stachys arvensis</i> NT	Field Woundwort	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Stachys palustris</i>	Marsh Woundwort	Occasional	Dune slacks, Disturbed ground D
<i>Stachys sylvatica</i>	Hedge Woundwort	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	Lesser Stitchwort	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Stellaria media</i>	Common Chickweed	Abundant	Disturbed ground D
<i>Stellaria pallida</i>	Lesser Chickweed	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Stellaria uliginosa</i>	Bog Stitchwort	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Suaeda maritima</i>	Annual Sea-blite	Frequent	Saltmarsh D
<i>Succisa pratensis</i>	Devil's-bit Scabious	Occasional	Dune slacks, Dune grassland D
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i> *	Snowberry	Frequent	Dune scrub D
<i>Symphoricarpos x chenaultii</i> *	Pink Snowberry	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Symphytum</i> "Hidcote Blue"*	Hidcote Comfrey	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	Common Comfrey	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Symphytum orientale</i> *	White Comfrey	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Symphytum x uplandicum</i> *	Russian Comfrey	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> *	Lilac	Frequent	Dune scrub D
<i>Tagetes patula</i> *	French Marigold	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Tamarix gallica</i> *	Tamarisk	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Tamus communis</i>	Black Bryony	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i> *	Feverfew	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	Tansy	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Taraxacum brachyglossum</i>	Dandelion	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Taraxacum euryphyllum</i>	Dandelion	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Taraxacum faeroense</i>	Dandelion	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Taraxacum glaucinum</i>	Dandelion	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Taraxacum laevigatum</i>	Dandelion	Frequent	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Taraxacum longisquameum</i>	Dandelion	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Taraxacum officinale agg.</i>	Dandelion	Abundant	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Taraxacum spectabile</i>	Dandelion	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Taxus baccata</i> *	Yew	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i> SCI	Shepherd's Cress	Rare	Fixed dunes D

NT			
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i> *	Fringe-cups	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Teucrium scorodonia</i>	Wood Sage	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Thalictrum flavum</i> SCI	Common Meadow-rue	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Thalictrum minus</i>	Lesser Meadow-rue	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Thlasi arvense</i>	Field Penny-cress	Occasional	Disturbed ground
<i>Thymus polytrichus</i> SCI	Wild Thyme	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Tilia cordata</i> *	Small-leaved Lime	Rare	Woodland D
<i>Tilia x europaea</i> *	Lime	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Torilis japonica</i>	Upright Hedge-parsley	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Tragopogon pratensis</i>	Goat's-beard	Frequent	Dune grassland D
<i>Tragopogon pratensis minor</i>	Goat's-beard	Frequent	Dune grassland D
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	Hare's-foot Clover	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	Hop Trefoil	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	Lesser trefoil	Frequent	Fixed dunes, Dune slacks D
<i>Trifolium fragiferum</i> SCI	Strawberry Clover	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i> *	Alsike Clover	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Trifolium medium</i>	Zigzag Clover	Occasional	Disturbed ground
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	Red Clover	Abundant	Dune grassland, Dune slacks D
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	White Clover	Abundant	Dune slacks, Fixed dunes D
<i>Trifolium striatum</i> SCI	Knotted Clover	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Triglochin maritimum</i>	Sea Arrowgrass	Frequent	Saltmarsh, Dune slacks D
<i>Triglochin palustre</i> SCI	Marsh Arrowgrass	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Tripleurospermum inodorum</i>	Scentless Mayweed	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Tripleurospermum maritimum</i>	Sea Mayweed	Frequent	Strandline, Disturbed ground D
<i>Trisetum flavescens</i> SCI	Yellow Oat-grass	Occasional	Dune grassland D
<i>Tristagma uniflorum</i> *	Spring Starflower	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Triticum aestivum</i> *	Bread Wheat	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Triticum turgicum</i> *	Rivet Wheat	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Tropaeolum majus</i> *	Nasturtium	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Tulipa gesneriana</i> *	Garden Tulip	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	Colt's-foot	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Dune slacks D

<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	Lesser Bulrush	Occasional	Ditches, Dune slacks D
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	Bulrush	Frequent	Dune slacks, Ditches, Scrapes D
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	Abundant	Dune heath, Fixed dunes D
<i>Ulex minor</i> SCI	Dwarf Gorse	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Ulmus glabra</i>	Wych Elm	Occasional	Woodland, Dune scrub D
<i>Ulmus procera</i>	English Elm	Occasional	Woodland, Dune scrub D
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	Common Nettle	Abundant	Disturbed ground, Dune scrub D
<i>Urtica urens</i>	Small Nettle	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Vaccinium myrtillus</i>	Bilberry	Rare	
<i>Valeriana dioica</i> SCI	Marsh Valerian	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Valeriana officinalis</i>	Common Valerian	Occasional	Dune slacks D
<i>Valerianella locusta</i> SCI	Common Cornsalad	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Verbascum densiflorum</i> *	Dense-flowered Mullein	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Verbascum nigrum</i>	Dark Mullein	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Verbascum phlomoides</i> *	Orange Mullein	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	Great Mullein	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Fixed dunes D
<i>Verbascum virgatum</i> SCI	Twiggy Mullein	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Veronica agrestis</i>	Green Field- speedwell	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Veronica anagallis- aquatica</i>	Blue Water-speedwell	Occasional	Dune slacks, Scrapes, Ditches D
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	Wall Speedwell	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Veronica austriaca</i> *	Large Speedwell	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Veronica beccabunga</i>	Brooklime	Occasional	Ditches, Scrapes D
<i>Veronica catenata</i>	Pink Water-speedwell	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Veronica chamaedrys</i>	Germander Speedwell	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Veronica filiformis</i> *	Slender Speedwell	Occasional	Grassland
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> <i>hederifolia</i> SCI	Ivy-leaved Speedwell	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Woodland D
<i>Veronica hederifolia</i> <i>lucorum</i>	Ivy-leaved Speedwell	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Woodland D
<i>Veronica longifolia</i> x <i>V.</i> <i>spicata</i> *	Hybrid Speedwell	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Veronica longifolia</i> *	Garden Speedwell	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Veronica montana</i>	Wood Speedwell	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Heath Speedwell	Occasional	Fixed dunes, Dune

			heath D
<i>Veronica persica</i> *	Common Field-speedwell	Frequent	Disturbed ground D
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	Marsh Speedwell	Rare	Dune slacks D
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Speedwell	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Veronica spicata</i> *	Spiked Speedwell	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Viburnum davidii</i> *	David Viburnum	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Viburnum lantana</i> *	Wayfaring-tree	Rare	Dune scrub D
<i>Viburnum opulus</i> *	Guelder Rose	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Viburnum tinus</i> *	Laurustinus	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	Tufted Vetch	Abundant	Dune grassland D
<i>Vicia faba</i> *	Broad Bean	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Tare	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Dune grassland D
<i>Vicia lathyroides</i> SCI	Spring Vetch	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Vicia sativa nigra</i>	Common Vetch	Frequent	Fixed dunes, Dune grassland D
<i>Vicia sativa sativa</i> *	Common Vetch	Rare	Disturbed ground, Dune grassland D
<i>Vicia sativa segetalis</i> *	Common Vetch	Occasional	Disturbed ground, Dune grassland D
<i>Vicia sepium</i>	Bush Vetch	Occasional	Dune scrub D
<i>Vinca major</i> *	Greater Periwinkle	Frequent	Disturbed ground, Woodland D
<i>Vinca minor</i> *	Lesser Periwinkle	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Viola x wittrockiana</i> *	Garden Pansy	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	Field Pansy	Occasional	Disturbed ground D
<i>Viola canina canina</i> SCI NT	Heath Dog-violet	Frequent	Fixed dunes D
<i>Viola odorata</i> *	Sweet Violet	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Viola riviniana</i>	Common Dog-violet	Occasional	Woodland D
<i>Viola tricolor curtisii</i> SCI	Wild Pansy	Occasional	Fixed dunes D
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> *	Grape-vine	Rare	Fixed dunes D
<i>Vulpia bromoides</i>	Squirreltail Fescue	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Vulpia fasciculata</i> NS	Dune Fescue	Abundant	Fixed dunes, Disturbed ground D
<i>Vulpia myuros</i> SCI	Rat's-tail Fescue	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Weigela florida</i> *	Weigelia	Rare	Disturbed ground
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i> *	Yucca	Rare	Disturbed ground D
<i>Zannichellia palustris</i> SCI	Horned Pondweed	Rare	Ditches D
<i>Zostera marina</i> SCI NT	Eelgrass	Extinct	Saltmarsh